**Article Summary Sheet**

**TITLE: ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­**

**AUTHORS: (Batson et al., 1988)**

**YEAR:**

**INTRODUCTION:**

1) What is the empathy-specific rewards hypothesis?

2) What is the empathy-specific punishments hypothesis?

3) What is the empathy-altruism hypothesis (also in Cialdini article)?

**TESTING THE EMPATHY-SPECIFIC REWARD HYPOTHESIS:**

1) How can this model be tested?

2) What would the results be if the empathy-specific reward hypothesis was supported?

3) What would the results be if an empathy-altruism hypothesis was supported?

**RESULTS/DISCUSSION – IMPLICATIONS OF STUDY 1:**

1) What were the findings of the study?

2) Which theory do the findings support, and why?

**TESTING THE EMPATHY-SPECIFIC PUNISHMENT HYPOTHESIS:**

1) Why would someone want to provide justification for not helping?

2) What are the three ways people can provide justification for not helping?

1 –

2 –

3 –

**STUDY 2 PREDICTIONS:**

1) What is the egoistic prediction?

2) What is the altruistic prediction?

**STUDY 2 METHODS:**

1) How was empathy manipulated?

2) How was justification manipulated?

**STUDY 2 RESULTS/DISCUSSION:**

1) What were overall findings and implications?

**STUDY 3 PREDICTIONS:**

1) What were the predictions for study 3?

**STUDY 3 METHOD:**

1) How was justification for not helping manipulated?

**STUDY 3 RESULTS/DISCUSSION:**

1) What were the overall findings and implications?

**STUDY 4 PREDICTIONS:**

1) What are the predictions for an egoistic hypothesis?

2) What are the predictions for an altruistic hypothesis?

**STUDY 4 METHOD:**

1) What is the qualifying task? What is its purpose?

**STUDY 4 RESULTS/DISCUSSION:**

1) What were the overall findings and implications?

**IMPLICATIONS OF STUDIES 2 THROUGH 4:**

1) What are the implications of studies 2-4?

**\*\*\*Don’t worry about study 5\*\*\***

What is a general conclusion you can make, given the information presented in all of these studies?