**Article Summary Sheet**

**TITLE: ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­**

**AUTHORS: (Archer et al 1981)**

**YEAR:**

**INTRODUCTION:**

1) What should be expected of people who are characteristically empathic?

2) How can individual differences in empathy and social evaluation interact with one another?

3) Give a brief overview of the study.

4) What are the hypotheses of the study in regards to dispositional empathy?

**METHOD:**

1) How was dispositional empathy measured?

2) Describe the procedure and the rationale for using the false GSR apparatus.

3) How was demand manipulated?

4) How was arousal manipulated?

**RESULTS:**

1) What are the effects of the predictor variables on emotional reactions?

-In regards to empathic concern?

-In regards to personal distress?

-Summing findings:

2) What are the effects of the predictor variables on helping?

-Dispositional empathy:

-Arousal and demand for high dispositional empathy:

-Summing findings:

**DISCUSSION:**

1) Hypotheses supported? Explain.

2) Effects of public self-consciousness?